



SPONSOR: Rep. Kowalko & Rep. K. Williams & Sen. Ennis
Reps. Baumbach, Carson; Sen. Walsh

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
150th GENERAL ASSEMBLY

HOUSE BILL NO. 46

AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 25 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO A DELAWARE MANUFACTURED HOME OWNER ATTORNEY FUND.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE:

1 Section 1. Amend § 7012, Title 25 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike through and
2 insertions as shown by underline as follows:

3 § 7012. Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Trust Fund.

4 (a) The Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Trust Fund (~~Trust Fund~~) ("Trust Fund") is established in the
5 Division of Revenue of the Department of Finance for exclusive use by the Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation
6 Authority to fund the Authority's administration and operations. All interest earned from the investment or deposit of
7 moneys in the Trust Fund must be deposited into the Trust Fund.

8 (b) Moneys in the Trust Fund may be expended ~~only~~: for only the following purposes:

9 (1) To pay the administrative costs of the ~~Authority~~; Authority.

10 (2) To carry out the objectives of the Authority by assisting manufactured home owners who are tenants
11 in a manufactured home community where the community owner intends to change the use of all or part of the
12 land on which the community is located or where the community owner intends to convert the manufactured home
13 community to a manufactured home condominium community or to a manufactured home cooperative community
14 pursuant to Chapter 71 of this title, and by assisting manufactured home community owners with the removal
15 ~~and/or disposal or disposal, or both~~, of nonrelocatable or abandoned manufactured ~~homes~~; and homes.

16 (3) To carry out the Authority's responsibilities under this chapter.

17 (4) To fund the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund under § 7028 of this title.

18 (3) (c) After notifying the manufactured home owners who are tenants in a community owner's
19 manufactured home community that the community owner intends to change the land use or to convert the
20 community ~~pursuant to~~ under paragraph (b)(2) of this section, if the community owner does not change the land
21 use or convert the community within 3 years of notification, or if the Authority finds there is prima facie evidence
22 under § 7010(c)(2) of this title that the owner did not intend in good faith to change land use, the community

23 owner ~~shall~~ shall, within 30 days of the date the Authority provides written notice to the community owner,
24 reimburse the Authority for whatever moneys the Authority has expended from the Trust Fund with respect to that
25 manufactured home community, along with double the legal interest rate. The date of the mailing of notice by the
26 Authority is deemed the date that a community owner is notified about reimbursing the Authority. However, if the
27 community owner, with due diligence, has not been able to complete the change-in-use process within 3 years, the
28 Authority may grant a reasonable extension to the community owner to complete the process.

29 ~~(e)~~ (d) The Trust Fund terminates on July 1, 2024, unless terminated sooner or extended by the General Assembly.

30 ~~(d)~~ (e) The cap on the Trust Fund is \$15 million. The cap may be adjusted, ~~eliminated~~ eliminated, or reinstated by
31 the ~~board of directors of the Authority~~ Board at any time, subject to the voting requirements ~~of~~ under § 7011(c)(3) of this
32 title.

33 ~~(e)~~ (f) If the Trust Fund ceases to exist, the funds held at the time of dissolution must be liquidated as follows:

34 (1) Fifty percent of the total funds, on a per capita basis, to tenants of rented lots in manufactured home
35 communities in Delaware who have occupied the lots for at least the 12 months immediately prior to the time of the
36 ~~dissolution; and~~ dissolution.

37 (2) Fifty percent of the total funds to landlords owning rented lots at the time of dissolution, prorated on the
38 number of lots actually rented by the landlords for at least the 12 months immediately prior to the time of dissolution.

39 ~~(f)(1)~~ (g)(1)a. The ~~board of directors of the Authority~~ Board shall set a \$3.00 monthly assessment for deposit in the
40 Trust Fund for each rented lot in a manufactured home community. The ~~board~~ Board may adjust, ~~eliminate~~ eliminate, or
41 reinstate the assessment, and shall notify landlords and tenants of each adjustment, ~~elimination~~ elimination, or reinstatement
42 ~~pursuant to board~~ under Board regulations.

43 b. Beginning on [the effective date of this Act], the landlord portion of the monthly assessment
44 is reduced by \$0.50 for each rented lot.

45 c. Beginning on [the effective date of this Act], 50 cents of the tenant portion of the monthly
46 assessment for each rented lot is redirected to the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney
47 Fund under § 7028 of this title.

48 ~~(2) One half of the monthly assessment set pursuant to paragraph (f)(1) of this section is the obligation of~~
49 ~~the tenant of rented lot, and 1/2 of the assessment is the obligation of the landlord.~~

50 a. The monthly assessment set under paragraph (g)(1) of this section must be paid as follows:

51 1. One half of the portion of the monthly assessment under paragraph (g)(1)a. and the \$0.50
52 under paragraph (g)(1)c. is the obligation of the tenant of the rented lot.

53 2. One half of the portion of the monthly assessment under paragraph (g)(1)a., after the \$0.50
54 reduction under paragraph (g)(1)b., is the obligation of the landlord.

55 b. The landlord shall collect the tenant's portion of the assessment on a monthly basis as additional
56 rent. The landlord shall remit to the Trust Fund both its portion and the tenant's portion of the assessment
57 on a quarterly basis. The landlord is responsible for safeguarding all assessments it collects. Failure by a
58 tenant to pay to the landlord the tenant's portion of the assessment as additional rent is grounds for
59 termination of the rental agreement ~~pursuant to~~ under § 7010A of this title. An assessment is not due or
60 collectable for a vacant lot.

61 (3) If a lot is rented for any portion of a month, the full monthly assessment must be paid to the Trust
62 Fund.

63 (4) If a rental agreement contains a capping provision which limits the amount by which rent may be
64 increased, the Trust Fund assessment is deemed not to be rent for purposes of rent increases.

65 (5)a. If within 30 days of the quarterly due date a landlord fails to remit to the Trust Fund both its portion
66 and the tenant's portion of the assessment, the Authority ~~may, but shall not be required to,~~ may notify the landlord
67 in writing, demanding payment and stating that, unless the required payment is made within 7 days from the date
68 of mailing, legal action may be initiated ~~in a court of competent jurisdiction~~ to collect any assessment, interest, at
69 the rate of 1% per month until paid in full, or other sums due and owing. Any written notice must comply with §
70 7024 of this title. If the Authority is awarded a judgment in its favor, the Authority may request and the court shall
71 award reasonable attorney's fees, costs, and expenses. Failure by the Authority to provide ~~such~~ the notice
72 ~~described herein shall not be~~ under this paragraph (g)(5)a. of this section is not prejudicial to the Authority's right
73 to pursue such cause of action.

74 b. A landlord may assert as an affirmative defense to legal action initiated ~~pursuant to paragraph~~
75 ~~(f)(5)a.~~ under paragraph (g)(5)a. of this section ~~above~~ that a tenant has failed to pay its portion of the
76 assessment; ~~there shall be~~ assessment. There is a rebuttable presumption that the tenant has paid its
77 required assessment ~~amount,~~ amount in full.

78 ~~(g)~~ (h) The Authority may not for any reason, including age, income ~~level~~ level, or geography, exempt any
79 landlord or tenant from paying the Trust Fund assessment.

80 ~~(h)~~ (i) The Trust Fund must be audited annually. If the State Auditor's Office performs the audit, the Authority
81 shall pay the cost of the audit to the State from the Trust Fund ~~and the cost of the audit.~~ Fund. The completed audit must be

82 made available to the public by placing it on a website, by offering it as a hard copy for a fee which reflects reasonable
83 reproduction cost, or in some other manner determined by the Authority.

84 ~~(h)~~ (j) In addition to providing for an annual audit ~~pursuant to subsection (h)~~ under subsection (i) of this section, the
85 Authority shall make available to the public, at least on a quarterly basis, the amount of the payment made to each tenant
86 and landlord, along with a description of the property related to the payment and the reason for the payment.

87 (k) If the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund ceases to exist, the funds held at the time of
88 dissolution must be liquidated on a per capita basis to tenants of rented lots in manufactured home communities in
89 Delaware who have occupied the lots for at least the 12 months immediately before the time of the dissolution.

90 Section 2. Amend Subchapter I, Chapter 70, Title 25 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by
91 strike through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

92 § 7028. Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund.

93 (a) The Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund is established through funding provided under §
94 7012 of this title to provide legal representation and advocacy for manufactured home owners in disputes with community
95 owners.

96 (b) The Department of Justice must enter into a contract, under the requirements of Subchapter VI, Chapter 69 of
97 Title 29, for a person to assist and represent manufactured home owners in disputes with community owners with matters
98 that include all of the following:

99 (1) Providing educational materials and presentations for manufactured home owners on their rights as
100 manufactured home owners.

101 (2) Forming a home owners association.

102 (3) Defending an eviction.

103 (4) Enforcing a breach of a lease agreement by a community owner.

104 (5) Remediating the failure of a community owner to maintain communities in a manner consistent with
105 local, state, and federal health and safety rules, regulations, and laws.

106 (6) Challenging a potentially unenforceable term in a lease agreement.

107 (7) Challenging a potentially unenforceable community rule.

108 (8) Challenging a rent increase under Subchapter III of this chapter.

109 (c) Not less than quarterly, the Authority shall issue a voucher to the Division of Revenue directing the Division of
110 Revenue to issue a check to the Department of Justice in the amount of the assessments collected under § 7012(g)(1)c. of
111 this title.

112 Section 3. Amend § 7042, Title 25 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike through and
113 insertions as shown by underline as follows:

114 § 7042. Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Trust Fund.

115 (a) The Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Trust Fund (“Trust Fund”) is established in the Division of
116 Revenue of the Department of Finance for exclusive use by the Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Authority to
117 fund the Authority's administration and operations. All interest earned from the investment or deposit of moneys in the
118 Trust Fund must be deposited into the Trust Fund.

119 (b) Moneys in the Trust Fund may be expended for only the following purposes:

120 (4) To fund the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund under § 7046 of this title.

121 (f) If the Trust Fund ceases to exist, the funds held at the time of dissolution must be liquidated as follows:

122 (1) Fifty percent of the total funds, on a per capita basis, to tenants of rented lots in manufactured home
123 communities in Delaware who have occupied the lots for at least the 12 months immediately prior to the time of the
124 dissolution.

125 (2) Fifty percent of the total funds to landlords owning rented lots at the time of dissolution, prorated on the
126 number of lots actually rented by the landlords for at least the 12 months immediately prior to the time of dissolution.

127 (g)(1)a. The Board shall set a \$3.00 monthly assessment for deposit in the Trust Fund for each rented lot in a
128 manufactured home community. The Board may adjust, eliminate, or reinstate the assessment, and shall notify landlords
129 and tenants of each adjustment, elimination, or reinstatement under Board regulations.

130 b. Beginning on [the effective date of this Act], the landlord portion of the monthly assessment
131 is reduced by \$0.50 for each rented lot.

132 c. Beginning on [the effective date of this Act], 50 cents of the tenant portion of the monthly
133 assessment for each rented lot is redirected to the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney
134 Fund under § 7046 of this title.

135 ~~(2) One half of the monthly assessment set under paragraph (g)(1) of this section is the obligation of the~~
136 ~~tenant of rented lot, and 1/2 of the assessment is the obligation of the landlord.~~

137 a. The monthly assessment set under paragraph (g)(1) of this section must be paid as follows:

138 1. One half of the portion of the monthly assessment under paragraph (g)(1)a. and the \$0.50
139 under paragraph (g)(1)c. is the obligation of the tenant of the rented lot.

140 2. One half of the portion of the monthly assessment under paragraph (g)(1)a., after the \$0.50
141 reduction under paragraph (g)(1)b., is the obligation of the landlord.

142 b. The landlord shall collect the tenant's portion of the ~~assessment~~ assessments under this section on a
143 monthly basis as additional rent. The landlord shall remit to the Trust Fund both its portion and the
144 tenant's portion of the ~~assessment~~ assessments on a quarterly basis. The landlord is responsible for
145 safeguarding all assessments it collects. Failure by a tenant to pay to the landlord the tenant's portion of
146 the assessment as additional rent is grounds for termination of the rental agreement under § 7016 of this
147 title. An assessment is not due or collectable for a vacant lot.

148 (5)a. If within 30 days of the quarterly due date a landlord fails to remit to the Trust Fund both its portion
149 and the tenant's portion of the assessment, the Authority may notify the landlord in writing, demanding payment
150 and stating that, unless the required payment is made within 7 days from the date of mailing, legal action may be
151 initiated to collect any assessment, interest, at the rate of 1% per month until paid in full, or other sums due and
152 owing. Any written notice must comply with § 7015 of this title. If the Authority is awarded a judgment in its
153 favor, the Authority may request and the court shall award reasonable attorney's fees, costs, and expenses. Failure
154 by the Authority to provide ~~such~~ the notice described herein shall not be under this paragraph (g)(5)a. of this
155 section is not prejudicial to the Authority's right to pursue such cause of action.

156 b. A landlord may assert as an affirmative defense to legal action initiated under paragraph (g)(5)a. of
157 this section ~~above~~ that a tenant has failed to pay its portion of the ~~assessment; there shall be~~ assessment.
158 There is a rebuttable presumption that the tenant has paid its required assessment ~~amount;~~ amount in full.

159 (k) If the Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund ceases to exist, the funds held at the time of
160 dissolution must be liquidated on a per capita basis to tenants of rented lots in manufactured home communities in
161 Delaware who have occupied the lots for at least the 12 months immediately before the time of the dissolution.

162 Section 4. Amend Subchapter V, Chapter 70, Title 25 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by
163 strike through and insertions as shown by underline as follows:

164 § 7046. Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund.

165 (a) The Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund is established through funding provided under §
166 7042 of this title to provide legal representation and advocacy for manufactured home owners in disputes with community
167 owners.

168 (b) The Department of Justice must enter into a contract, under the requirements of Subchapter VI, Chapter 69 of
169 Title 29, for a person to assist and represent manufactured home owners in disputes with community owners with matters
170 that include all of the following:

- 171 (1) Providing educational materials and presentations for manufactured home owners on their rights as
172 manufactured home owners.
- 173 (2) Forming a home owners association.
- 174 (3) Defending an eviction.
- 175 (4) Enforcing a breach of a lease agreement by a community owner.
- 176 (5) Remediating the failure of a community owner to maintain communities in a manner consistent with
177 local, state, and federal health and safety rules, regulations, and laws.
- 178 (6) Challenging a potentially unenforceable term in a lease agreement.
- 179 (7) Challenging a potentially unenforceable community rule.
- 180 (8) Challenging a rent increase under Subchapter VI of this chapter.
- 181 (c) Not less than quarterly, the Authority shall issue a voucher to the Division of Revenue directing the Division of
182 Revenue to issue a check to the Department of Justice in the amount of the assessments collected under § 7042(g)(1)c. of
183 this title.

184 Section 5. If House Bill No. 45 has not passed both chambers by July 1, 2019, Section 1 and Section 2 of this Act
185 take effect August 1, 2019, and Section 3 and Section 4 do not take effect.

186 Section 6. If House Bill No. 45 has passed both chambers by July 1, 2019, and is enacted into law, Section 3 and
187 Section 4 of this Act take effect 1 day after House Bill No. 45 takes effect and Section 1 and Section 2 do not take effect.

188 Section 7. If House Bill No. 45 has passed both chambers by July 1, 2019, but is not enacted into law, Section 1
189 and Section 2 of this Act take effect November 1, 2019, and Section 3 and Section 4 do not take effect.

SYNOPSIS

This Act creates a Delaware Manufactured Home Owner Attorney Fund ("Attorney Fund") by collecting a \$0.50 monthly assessment per lot from manufactured home owners who rent a lot in a community governed by the Manufactured Home Owners and Community Owners Act. The Attorney Fund will be administered by the Department of Justice to contract with an attorney or agency who will provide legal representation and advocacy for manufactured home owners enforcing existing rights in disputes with community owners.

This Act does all of the following:

1. Clarifies that tenants and landlords continue to each pay half of the monthly assessment, currently \$5.00, which is deposited in the Delaware Manufactured Home Relocation Trust Fund.
2. Directs \$0.50 of each tenant's portion of the monthly assessment to the Attorney Fund.
3. Reduces the obligation of the landlord by \$0.50 for each rented lot.

This Act is drafted so that if both this Act and House Bill No. 45 are enacted in 2019, the changes made by this Act will be incorporated into the revisions to Chapter 70 of Title 25 made by House Bill No. 45. Sections 1 and 2 make the same technical corrections as House Bill No. 45 and Sections 1 and 3 make additional technical corrections, to conform existing law to the standards of the Delaware Legislative Drafting Manual.