

SPONSOR: Rep. Schwartzkopf & Rep. Bush & Rep. Carson & Rep. Dorsey Walker & Rep. Longhurst & Rep. Minor-Brown & Rep. Mitchell & Rep. Michael Smith & Sen. Brown & Sen. Ennis & Sen. Lawson & Sen. Lopez & Sen. Paradee & Sen. Pettyjohn

> Reps. Cooke, Dukes, Gray, Heffernan, Ramone, D. Short, Smyk, K. Williams, Yearick; Sens. Bonini, Gay, Hansen, Hocker, Lockman, Mantzavinos, S. McBride, Pinkney, Richardson, Sokola, Sturgeon, Townsend, Walsh, Wilson

> > Released: 03/02/2022 02:48 PM

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 151st GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## HOUSE BILL NO. 308

AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 11 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO DISABILITY PENSIONS FOR DELAWARE STATE POLICE AND COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL POLICE AND FIREFIGHTERS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE:

1 Section 1. Amend Chapter 83, Title 11 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike through and 2 insertions as shown by underline as follows and by designating accordingly: 3 § 8365. Eligibility for disability pension. 4 (a) A member who suffers a partial or total disability resulting from an individual and specific act the type of 5 which would normally occur only while employed as a police officer shall be eligible for a duty-connected disability 6 pension. If such act involves a traumatic event which directly causes an immediate cardiovascular condition which results 7 in partial or total disability, the member shall be eligible for a partial or total duty-connected disability pension. 8 (b) A member with 5 years of credited service who suffers a partial or total disability and who is not eligible for a 9 duty-connected disability pension shall be eligible for an ordinary partial or total disability pension. 10 (c) The determination of disability and its cause shall be made by the Board, or, if so delegated by the Board, by 11 the Executive Secretary, after review of medical documentation submitted by the applicant in the form required by the 12 Board. 13 (d) For the purposes of this section, whether a member is employed as an on-duty state trooper, as a municipal 14 officer pursuant to a contract with the State, or on an authorized special duty function, the following duties shall be 15 presumed to occur only while employed as a police officer, without limiting the scope of acts embraced by subsection (a) of 16 this section: 17 (1) Engaging in a high-speed chase; 18 (2) Effecting an arrest (criminal or traffic); 19 (3) Pursuing a suspect (criminal or traffic);

Page 1 of 4

HD: NSW: MAW 2141510480

| 20 | (4) Patrolling (criminal or traffic);  |
|----|--|
| 21 | (5) Directing traffic or removing traffic hazards;   |
| 22 | (6) Assisting a civilian, for example, a motorist alongside of the highway or rendering aid in a life-threatening              |
| 23 | situation (fire, drowning);  |
| 24 | (7) In-service training other than physical fitness;   |
| 25 | (8) Performing police functions at a crime scene or in connection with the investigation thereof; or                           |
| 26 | (9) Being assaulted whether by a suspect, detainee, arrestee, prisoner or mental patient.                                      |
| 27 | § 8367. Payment of disability pension.   |
| 28 | (a) Disability pension payments shall be made to a member for each month beginning with the month in which the                 |
| 29 | member becomes eligible to receive such pension and ending with the month in which the member ceases to be eligible or         |
| 30 | dies.  |
| 31 | (b) Any member receiving a disability pension who has not reached normal retirement date shall report to the                   |
| 32 | Board annually, in a form prescribed by the Board, total earnings from any gainful occupation or business and worker's         |
| 33 | compensation benefits in the preceding calendar year. The excess of such earnings and/or such benefits over the current        |
| 34 | base pay of the rank held at the time of disability shall be deducted from the disability pension beginning 90 days following  |
| 35 | the day the report is due, in a manner determined by the Board. If any member received a disability pension for less than 12   |
| 36 | months in the calendar year for which earnings are reported, the deduction, if any, shall be determined on a pro rata basis.   |
| 37 | (c) If a member who is initially determined to be totally disabled recovers, yet is still partially disabled, the total        |
| 38 | disability pension shall be reduced to a partial disability pension for as long as the member shall remain partially disabled. |
| 39 | (d) If a member who is disabled recovers and is no longer totally or partially disabled, the disability pension shall          |
| 40 | be discontinued unless:  |
| 41 | (1) The member has reached normal retirement date; or  |
| 42 | (2) In the case of a duty-connected disability, the member is not offered employment by the State in a position                |
| 43 | for which the member is suited by training and experience.   |
| 44 | (e) A member aggrieved by the reclassification or termination of disability pension pursuant to subsection (c) or              |
| 45 | (d) (b) or (c) of this section may appeal such decision to the Superior Court within 30 days of the day the decision is        |
| 46 | mailed. The appeal shall be on the record, without a trial de novo. The Court may remand the case to the Board for further     |
| 47 | proceedings on the record if the Court determines that the record is insufficient for review. When factual determinations are  |
| 48 | at issue, the Court's review, in the absence of actual fraud, shall be limited to a determination of whether the Board's       |

Page 2 of 4

HD: NSW: MAW 2141510480

decision is supported by substantial evidence in the record.

49

| 50 | Section 2. Amend Chapter 88, Title 11 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike through and               |
|----|---|
| 51 | insertions as shown by underline as follows and by designating accordingly:   |
| 52 | § 8815. Eligibility for disability pension.   |
| 53 | (a) A member who suffers a partial or total disability resulting from an individual and specific act, the type of           |
| 54 | which would normally occur only while employed as a police officer/firefighter, shall be eligible for a duty-connected      |
| 55 | disability pension. If such act involves a traumatic event which directly causes an immediate cardiovascular condition      |
| 56 | which results in partial or total disability, the member shall be eligible for a partial or total duty-connected disability |
| 57 | pension.  |
| 58 | (b) A member with 5 years of credited service who suffers a partial or total disability and who is not eligible for a       |
| 59 | duty-connected disability pension shall be eligible for an ordinary partial or total disability pension.                    |
| 60 | (c) The determination of disability and its cause shall be made by the Board, or, if so delegated by the Board, by          |
| 61 | the Executive Secretary, after review of medical documentation submitted by the applicant, in the form required by the      |
| 62 | Board.  |
| 63 | (d) For the purposes of this section, whether a member is employed as an on-duty police officer or on an                    |
| 64 | authorized special duty function, the following duties shall be presumed to occur only while employed as a police officer   |
| 65 | without limiting the scope of acts embraced by subsection (a) of this section:  |
| 66 | (1) Engaging in a high-speed chase;   |
| 67 | (2) Effecting an arrest (criminal or traffic);  |
| 68 | (3) Pursuing a suspect (criminal or traffic);   |
| 69 | (4) Patrolling (criminal or traffic);   |
| 70 | (5) Directing traffic or removing traffic hazards;  |
| 71 | (6) Assisting a civilian, for example, a motorist alongside of the highway or rendering aid in a life-threatening           |
| 72 | situation (fire, drowning);   |
| 73 | (7) In-service training other than physical fitness;  |
| 74 | (8) Performing police functions at a crime scene or in connection with the investigation thereof; or                        |
| 75 | (9) Being assaulted whether by a suspect, detainee, arrestee, prisoner or mental patient.                                   |
| 76 | § 8817. Payment of disability pension.  |
| 77 | (a) Disability pension payments shall be made to a member for each month beginning with the month in which the              |
| 78 | member becomes eligible to receive such pension and ending with the month in which the member ceases to be eligible or      |

Released: 03/02/2022 02:48 PM

79

dies.

- (b) Any member receiving a disability pension who has not reached normal retirement date shall report to the Board annually, in a form prescribed by the Board, total earnings from any gainful occupation or business and Worker's Compensation benefits in the preceding calendar year. The excess of such earnings and/or such benefits over the current base pay of the rank held at the time of disability shall be deducted from the disability pension beginning 90 days following the day the report is due, in a manner determined by the Board. If any member received a disability pension for less than 12 months in the calendar year for which earnings are reported, the deduction, if any, shall be determined on a pro rata basis.
- (c) If a member who is initially determined to be totally disabled recovers, yet is still partially disabled, the total disability pension shall be reduced to a partial disability pension for as long as the member shall remain partially disabled.
- (d) If a member who is disabled recovers and is no longer totally or partially disabled, the disability pension shall be discontinued unless:
  - (1) The member has reached normal retirement date, or
  - (2) In the case of a duty-connected disability, the member is not offered employment by the council or municipality in a position for which the member is suited by training and experience.
- (e) A member aggrieved by the reclassification or termination of disability pension pursuant to subsection (e) or (d) (b) or (c) of this section may appeal such decision to the Superior Court within 30 days of the day the decision is mailed. The appeal shall be on the record, without a trial de novo. The Court may remand the case to the Board for further proceedings on the record if the Court determines that the record is insufficient for review. When factual determinations are at issue, the Court's review, in the absence of actual fraud, shall be limited to a determination of whether the Board's decision is supported by substantial evidence in the record.

## **SYNOPSIS**

A disability pension for Delaware State Police officer and County and Municipal police officers and firefighters is only for those first responders who suffer injuries on the job such as being shot or assaulted while effecting an arrest or getting burned while putting out a fire. Many who suffer these injuries while doing their job protecting the citizens of this State are unable to return to their jobs as police officers or firefighters. Under the current law, these officers and firefighters who receive a disability pension and have not reached normal retirement date must report total earnings from any gainful employment or business each year. If the officer or firefighter receives earnings over the current base pay of the officer's or firefighter's rank at the time of the disability, such excess must be deducted from the disability pension. However, such provision does not apply to officers and firefighters who have reached normal retirement date.

This bill treats officers and firefighters who have not reached normal retirement date the same as those who have by removing the provision that requires a deduction in disability benefits if the officer or firefighter earns more than what the officer's or firefighter's base pay was at the time of disability.

HD: NSW: MAW 2141510480

Page 4 of 4 Released: 03/02/2022 02:48 PM