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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
151st GENERAL ASSEMBLY

HOUSE BILL NO. 338

AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 25 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE SATISFACTION OF
MORTGAGES AFTER A LAPSE OF TIME.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE:

1 Section 1. Amend § 2123, Title 25 of the Delaware Code by making deletions as shown by strike through and
2 insertions as shown by underline as follows:

3 § 2123. Satisfaction of mortgage after lapse of time

4 (a) Any ~~consumer purpose~~ mortgage or ~~consumer purpose~~ deed of trust having the effect of a mortgage
5 (hereinafter "mortgage") that is unsatisfied upon the public records and remains a lien on any real estate may be satisfied
6 pursuant to the procedures set forth in subsection (b) of this section:

7 (1) After the lapse of ~~20~~ 10 years from the date for the maturity of such lien set forth in such mortgage, or in
8 any modification, extension or continuance thereof duly recorded in like manner and place; or

9 (2) In the absence of any fixed or ascertainable maturity date stated in such mortgage or any such
10 modification, extension or continuance thereof, after the lapse of ~~50~~ 40 years from the latest of the date of recording the
11 mortgage or of any modification, extension, or continuance thereof (as the case may be).

12 (i) ~~The provisions of this section will be effective on December 24, 2006, and shall apply to all mortgages as~~
13 ~~defined in subsection (j) of this section. A mortgagor, grantor, or interested party is entitled to the presumption that a~~
14 ~~mortgage that is unsatisfied on the public records and remains a lien on real estate has been paid and satisfied if any of the~~
15 ~~following has occurred:~~

16 (1) A lapse of 10 years from the date for the maturity of the lien set forth in the mortgage or a modification,
17 extension, or continuance of the mortgage that is duly recorded in like manner and place.

18 (2) In the absence of any fixed or ascertainable maturity date stated in the mortgage or a modification,
19 extension, or continuance of the mortgage, a lapse of 40 years from the latest of the date of recording of the mortgage
20 or of a modification, extension, or continuance of the mortgage.

21 (j) ~~For purposes of this section, “consumer purpose mortgage” and “consumer purpose deed of trust” shall mean~~
22 ~~mortgages or deeds of trust securing debt incurred primarily for personal, family or household purposes and encumbering~~
23 ~~only 1 to 4 family residential properties, and shall not include mortgages or deeds of trust encumbering any other~~
24 ~~properties, including multi-unit residential properties such as apartment buildings, office, commercial or industrial~~
25 ~~properties. If an action has not been brought to enforce the lien of a mortgage within the time provided subsection (i) of this~~
26 ~~section then, notwithstanding any other right or remedy available either at law or equity, the lien created by the mortgage~~
27 ~~terminates, is no longer enforceable against the property, and is extinguished as a lien against the property.~~

28 (k) The termination and extinguishment, under subsection (j) of this section, of the lien created by the mortgage
29 does not extinguish an obligation secured by the mortgage.

30 (l) This section applies to all mortgages recorded before, on, or after [the effective date of this Act].

31 (m) Subsections (i) and (j) of this section do not apply to a mortgage in which an agency, as defined under §
32 10102 of Title 29, or the Delaware State Housing Authority is the original mortgagee.

33 (n) Subsection (a) of this section does not limit subsections (i) and (j) of this section.

SYNOPSIS

This Act provides an automatic satisfaction of a mortgage 10 years after the maturity date as stated in the mortgage or any recorded extension of the mortgage or, in the absence of a stated maturity date, 40 years after the recording of the mortgage or any extension of the mortgage. This Act also reduces the time after which an attorney may file a certificate of satisfaction under § 2123 of Title 25 of the Delaware Code to 10 years after the maturity date and 40 years after the recording of a mortgage.